Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed008 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: W.T. Ward Locality: lan Keene, Mulgamah

Date Desc.: Elevation: 31/10/85 215 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8837 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6677500 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data Easting/Lat.: 761200 Datum: AGD66 Drainage: No Data

<u>Geology</u>

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:No DataMorph. Type:No DataRelief:No DataElem. Type:Terrace plainSlope Category:LevelSlope:0 %Aspect:No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Self-mulching, Recently cultivated

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification: Mapping Unit: N/A
N/A Principal Profile Form: Ug5.15
ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: Grey clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A11p 0 - 0.09 m Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Dry); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Granular; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Platy; Earthy

fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, angular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 6.7

(pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Sharp, Smooth change to -

A12 0.09 - 0.25 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 50-

100 mm, Platy; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz,

coarse fragments; Field pH 6.7 (pH meter); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A13 0.25 - 0.65 m Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); , 10YR83, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Medium heavy clay; Moderate

grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Common, very fine (0-1mm)

roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -

B21 0.65 - 1 m Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); , 5YR31, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 10YR81, 0-2% , 0-5mm,

Distinct; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Angular blocky; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.7 (pH

meter);

B22 1 - 1.85 m Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); , 7.5YR32, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Faint; Light clay; Weak grade of

structure, 100-200 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls

coated, faint; Field pH 8.2 (pH meter); Diffuse, Smooth change to -

2B2 1.85 - 2.64 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR83, 0-2% , 5-15mm, Faint; , 10YR83, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; Strong grade

Distinct; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Very few (0

- 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.2 (pH meter);

Morphological Notes

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A11p Noel Duhaylungsod with Ward and McGarry. Platy peds in .01 broken from material like

10-20cm. Looks like MVpH. Des says pedality degree .03 is 1, slick development .05 is 1.

There is a buried B2 below 185cm, determined on colour change; ora

A12 nge/brown above to very dark brown beneath. >185cm is whole coloured. Evidence of

burial supported by structure improvement and cracks infilled with sand. Is this MVpH

over Bulyeroi-Helebah?

Observation Notes

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, parna on fourth fan

Site Notes

Fallow. Few waterworn quartz gravels on surface up to 60mm diameter.

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Project Name: Project Code: Agency Name:

Laboratory Test Results:

Editoratory rest results.												
Depth	pН	1:5 EC		hangeable			Exchangeable	CEC	;	ECEC		ESP
			Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity					
m	dS/m					Cmol (+)/kg						%
0 000	7 40 4	0.004	00 44D	40.00	4.05	4.40						
0 - 0.02	7.46A		26.41B	12.36	1.85	1.19						
0 - 0.09	7.33A	-	22.43B	14.3	1	1.49						
0.1 - 0.2	8.18A		24.75B	13.5	0.37	2.53						
0.3 - 0.4	8.89A		23.91B	13.87	0.23	5.92						
0.7 - 0.8	7.98A	2.89A	23.99B	16.18	0.86	13.11						
1.2 - 1.3	8.58A	1.673A	25.39B	18.59	1.09	16.82						
2.5 - 2.6	8.87A	1.249A	22.7B	15.5	0.72	15.07						
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Tota	al Bulk	Р	article	Size	Analysis	
Бериі	04000	C	P	P	N	K		GV.	CS	FS	Silt	
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3	••	00	%	Oiit	Olay
							3					
0 - 0.02	<0.1B	1.01C									20.6	56.2
0 - 0.09	<0.1B		18.3J								19.2	
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B		15.5J								20.8	
0.3 - 0.4	0.3B	0.59C	11.1J									54.5
0.7 - 0.8	0.7B	0.23C	14.1J									62.2
1.2 - 1.3	0.7B	0.28C	10.9J								13.3	-
2.5 - 2.6	1.7B	0.14C	7J									62.6
2.5 - 2.0	1.70	0.140	73								10.2	02.0
Depth	COLE		Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat K unsat			
Dehiii	COLE	Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	water Co 1 Bar		5 Bar	r. S	aı	n unsa	L
m		Jai.	0.03 Bai		g - m3/m		J Dai 1	, Dai	mm	/h	mm/h	

^{0 - 0.02} 0 - 0.09 0.1 - 0.2

^{0.3 - 0.4} 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10_CF_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method